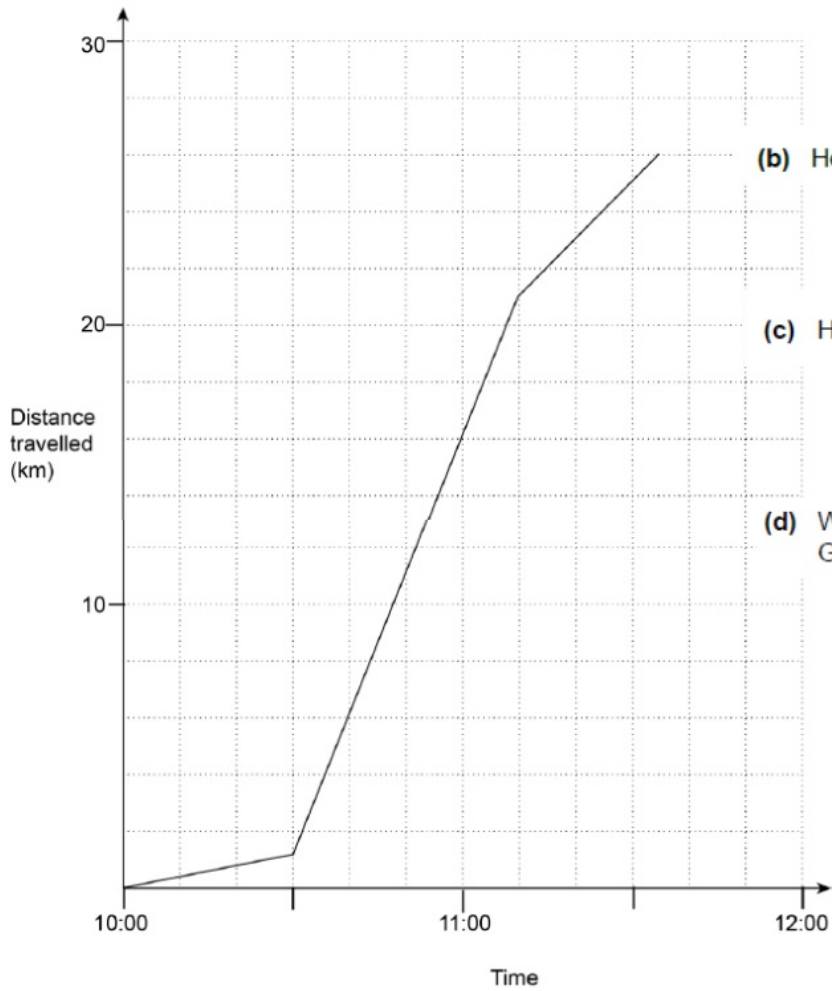

R23...Speed - Distance Time Graphs

OCR

11 Rohit completed a triathlon.
In the triathlon he swam first, then cycled and finally ran.
He was given this record of his triathlon.

(a) State one assumption that was made when the graph was drawn.



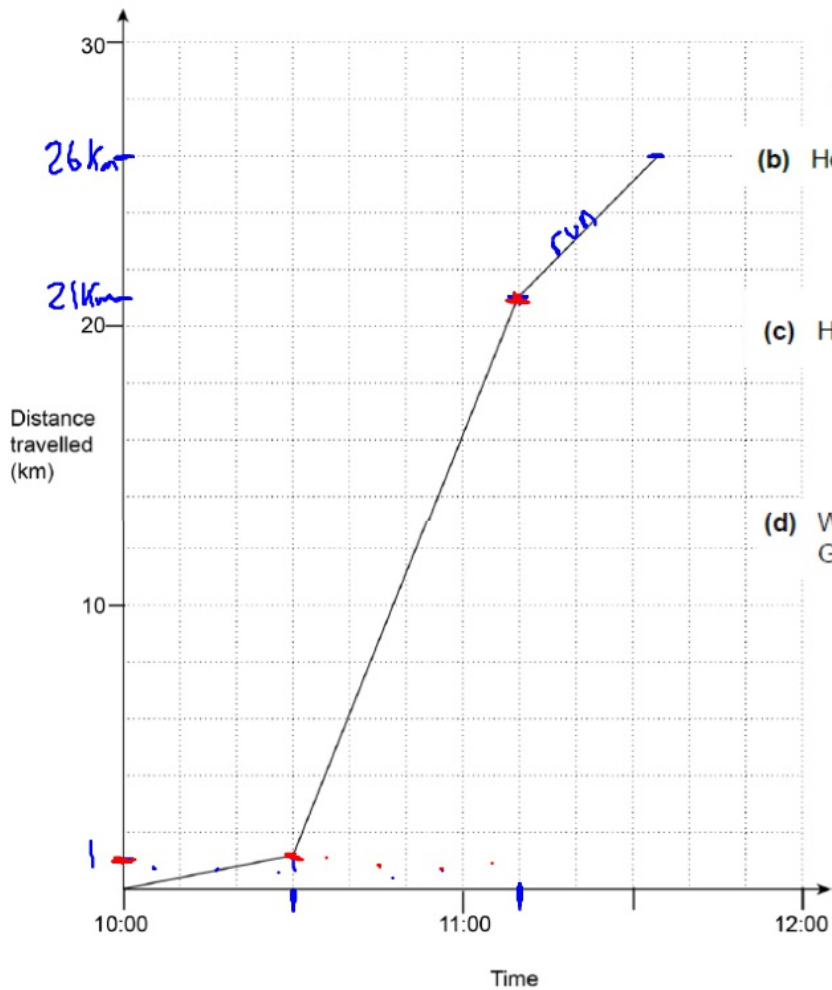
(b) How far did Rohit run?

(c) How long did Rohit cycle for?

(d) Work out Rohit's average speed when he was cycling.
Give your answer in km per hour.

(d) km per hour [3]

11 Rohit completed a triathlon. In the triathlon he swam first, then cycled and finally ran. He was given this record of his triathlon.



(a) State one assumption that was made when the graph was drawn.

as lines are straight, it is assumed all parts were done at a constant speed

(b) How far did Rohit run?

$$26 - 21 = 5 \text{ km}$$

(c) How long did Rohit cycle for?

$$6 \text{ boxes} = 60 \text{ min}$$

$$1 \text{ box} = 10 \text{ min}$$

$$4 \text{ boxes} = 40 \text{ min}$$

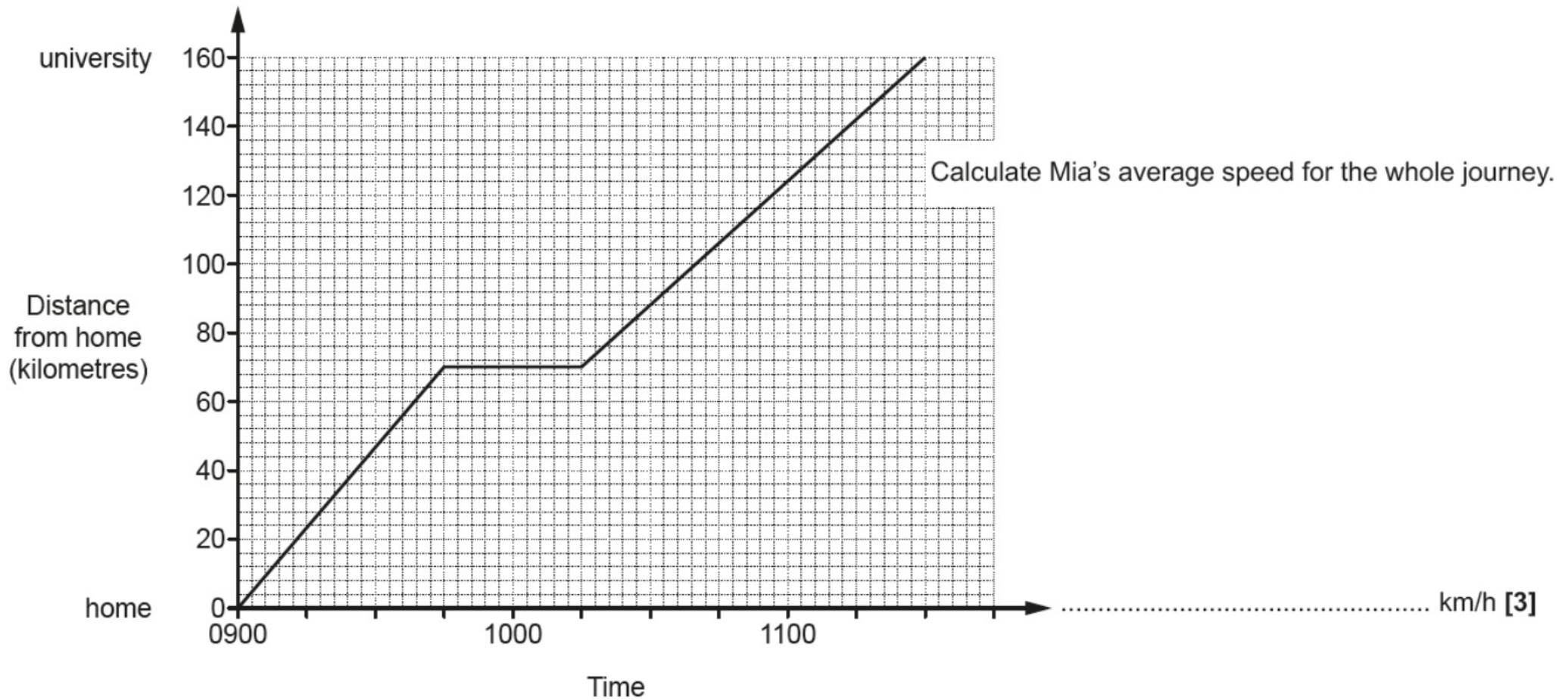
(d) Work out Rohit's average speed when he was cycling. Give your answer in km per hour.

$$\begin{aligned} & \div 2 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 40 \text{ min} = 20 \text{ km} \\ 20 \text{ min} = 10 \text{ km} \end{array} \right. \div 2 \\ & \times 3 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 60 \text{ min} = 30 \text{ km} \end{array} \right. \times 3 \end{aligned}$$

(d) 30 km per hour [3]

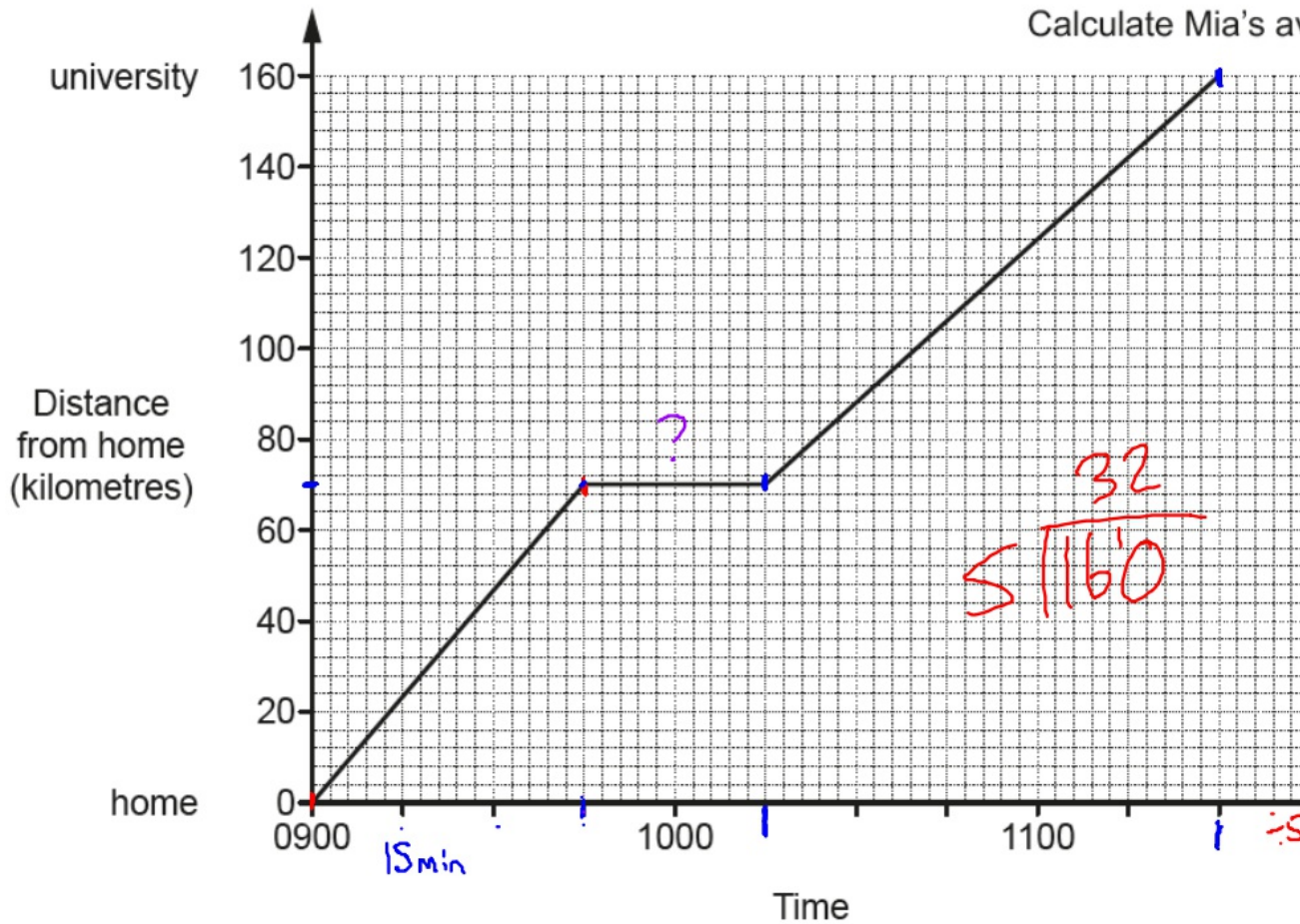
15 The graph shows Mia's journey from her home to university.

Video created by W Neill



15 The graph shows Mia's journey from her home to university.

Video created by W Neill



Calculate Mia's average speed for the whole journey.

→ p/h

1st part

$$45 \text{ min} = 70 \text{ km}$$

2nd part

$$75 \text{ min} = 90 \text{ km}$$

Overall

$$120 \text{ min} = 160 \text{ km}$$

$$150 \text{ min} = 160 \text{ km} \quad \downarrow \div 5$$

$$30 \text{ min} = 32 \text{ km}$$

$$60 \text{ min} = 64 \text{ km}$$

..... 64 km/h [3]

13 This graph shows part of Lucy's car journey from London to Sheffield.
The car made one stop at a service station.

Created by W Neill

Use the graph to answer these questions.

(a) For how long did the car stop at the service station?

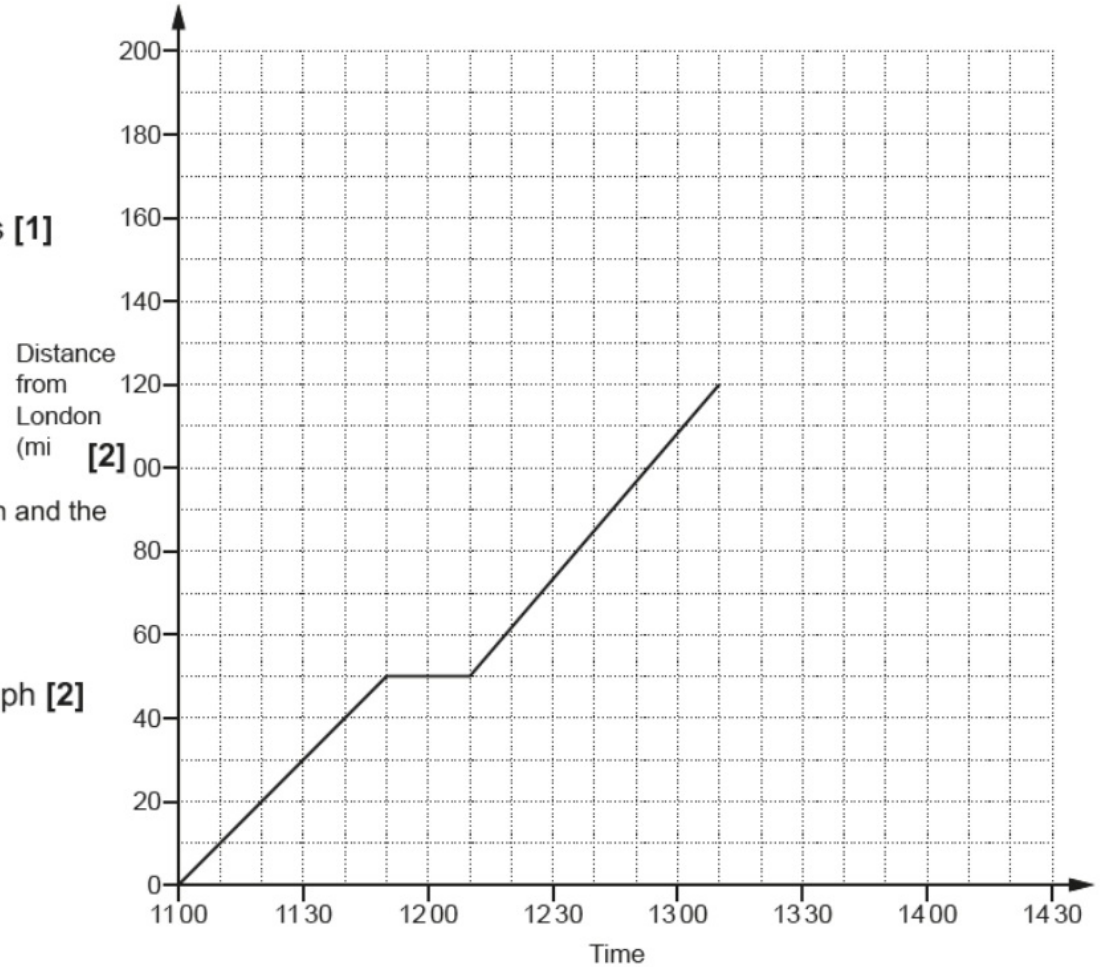
(a) minutes [1]

(b) Work out the average speed of the car, in miles per hour, between London and the service station.

(b) mph [2]

(c) Sheffield is 180 miles from London.
Lucy arrived in Sheffield at 14 20.

Complete the graph.



13 This graph shows part of Lucy's car journey from London to Sheffield.
The car made one stop at a service station.

Created by W Neill

Use the graph to answer these questions.

(a) For how long did the car stop at the service station?

(a) 20 minutes [1]

(b) Work out the **average speed** of the car, in miles per hour, between London and the service station.

per hr

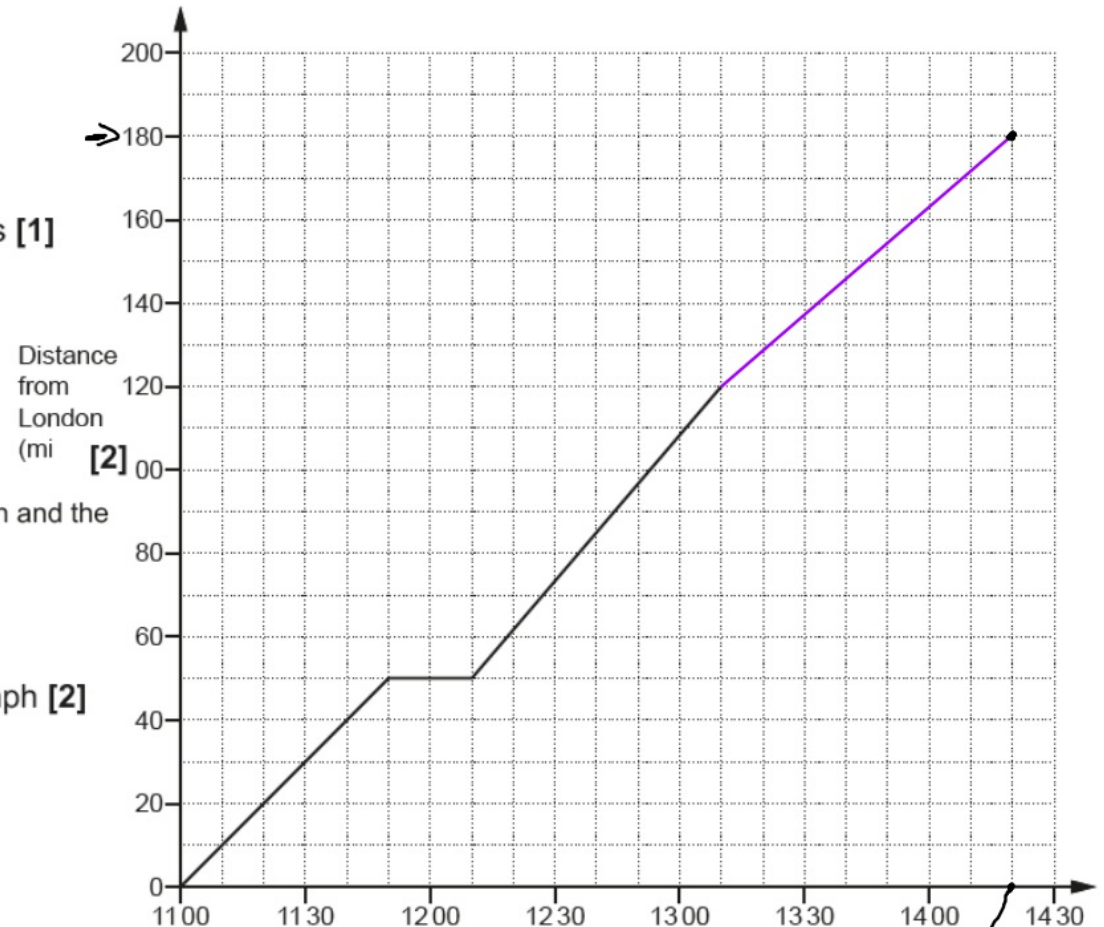
50 min = 50 miles

60 min = 60 miles

(b) 60 mph [2]

(c) Sheffield is 180 miles from London.
Lucy arrived in Sheffield at 14 20.

Complete the graph.

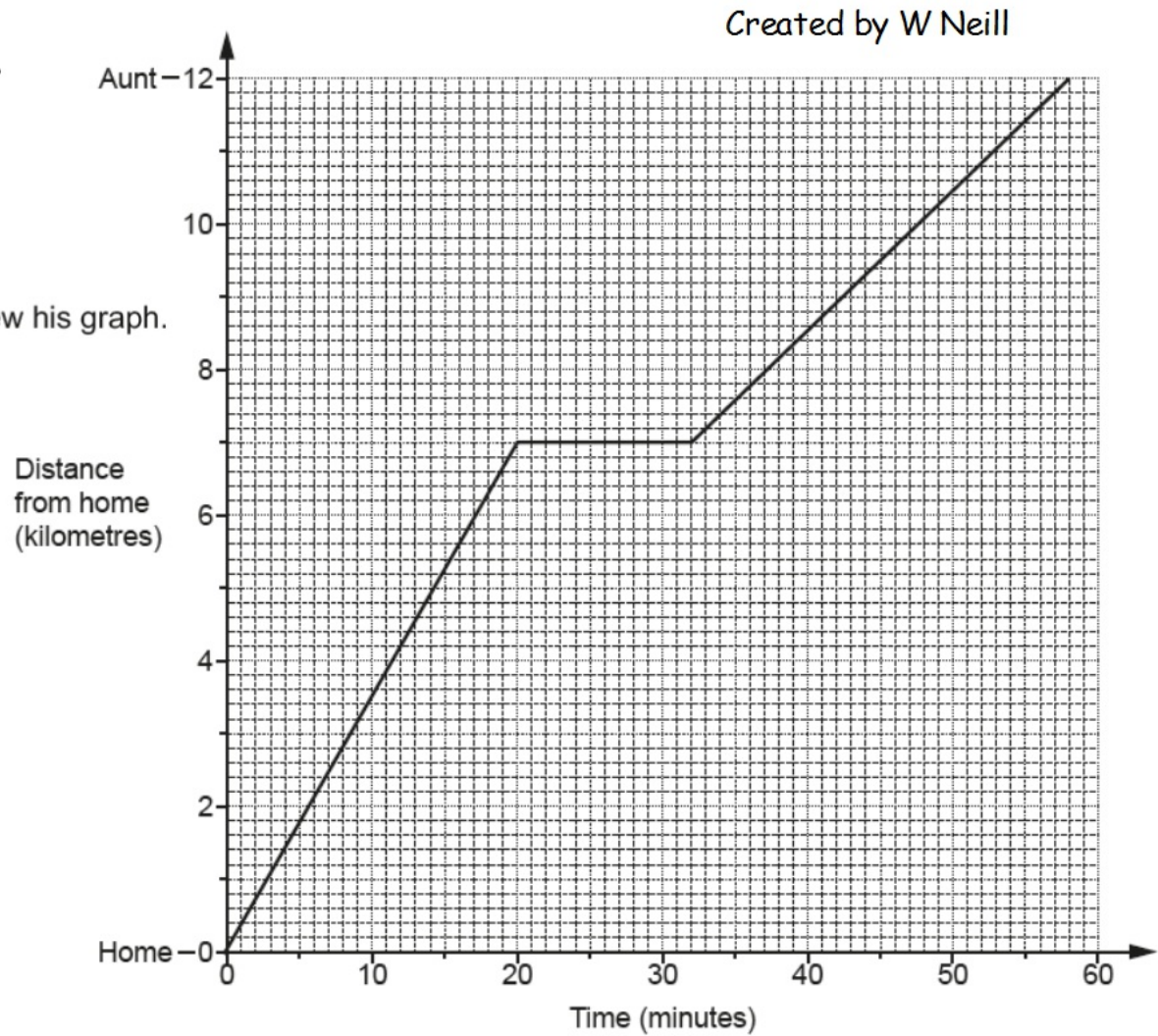


30 min ÷ 3 boxes = 10m / box

1420

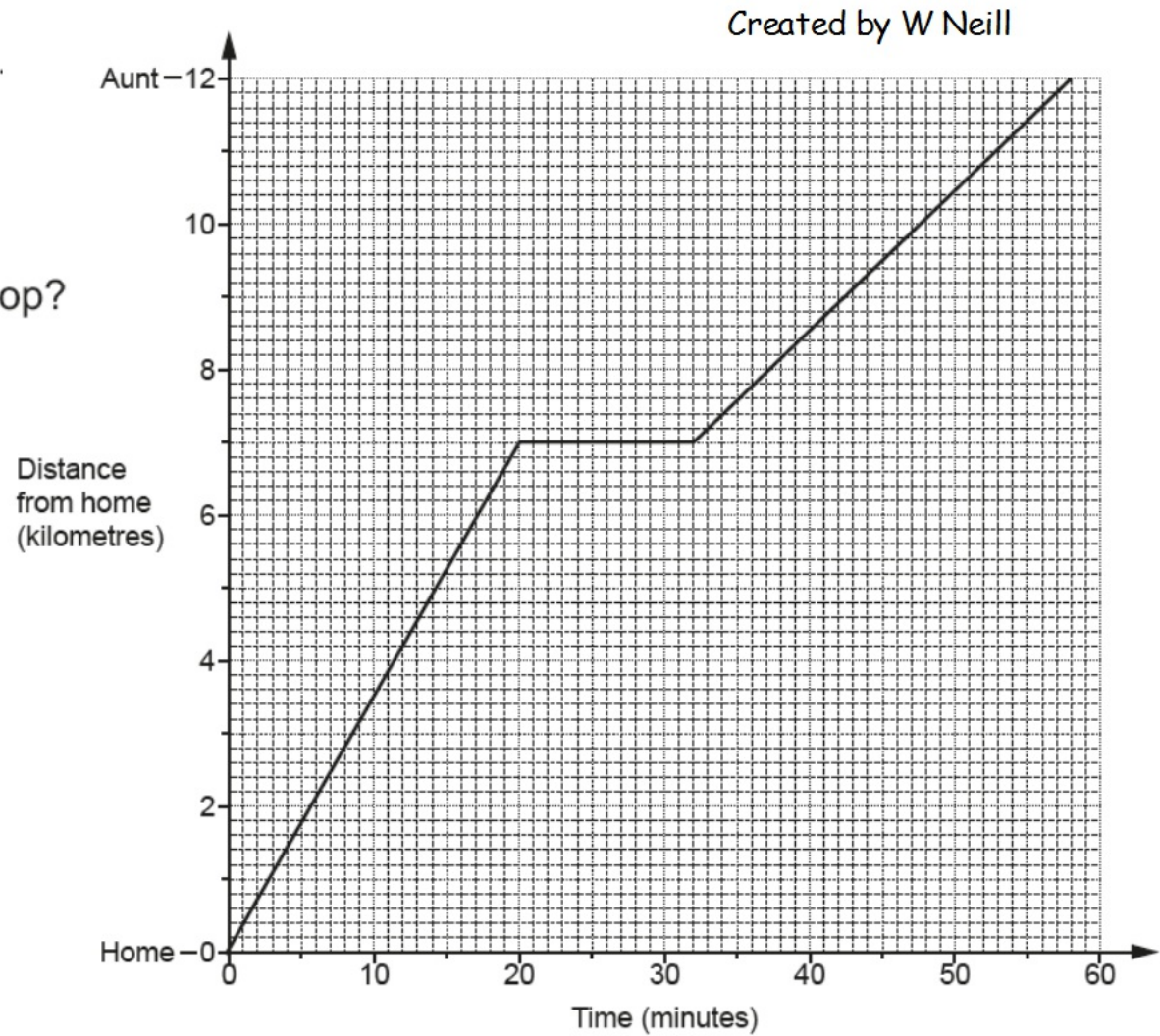
17 Viraj cycled from his home to visit his aunt.
R23 He drew this graph to show his journey.
He stopped at a shop 7 km from his home.

(a) State one assumption that Viraj made when he drew his graph.



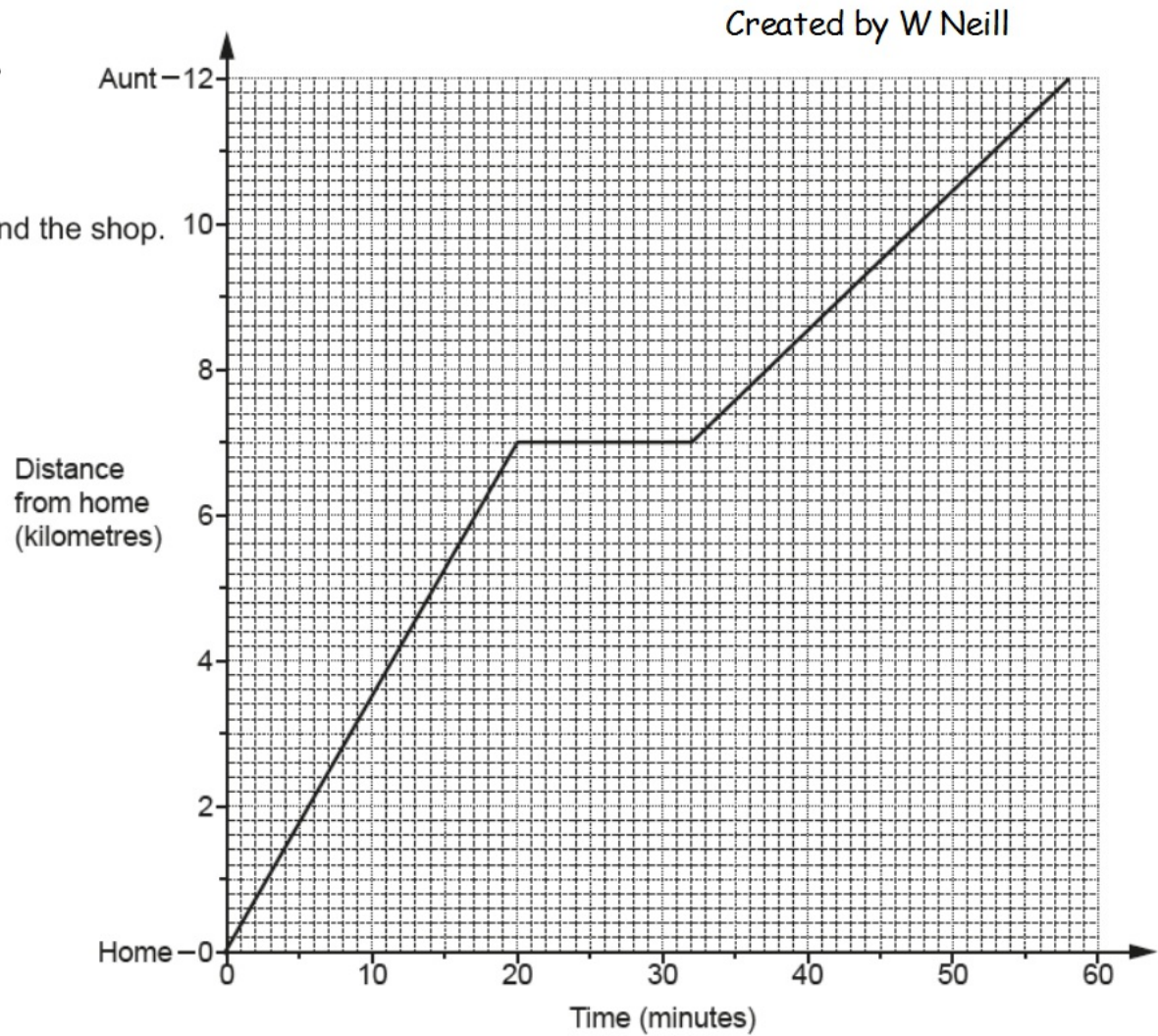
- 17 Viraj cycled from his home to visit his aunt. He drew this graph to show his journey. He stopped at a shop 7 km from his home.

(b) For how long did Viraj stop at the shop?



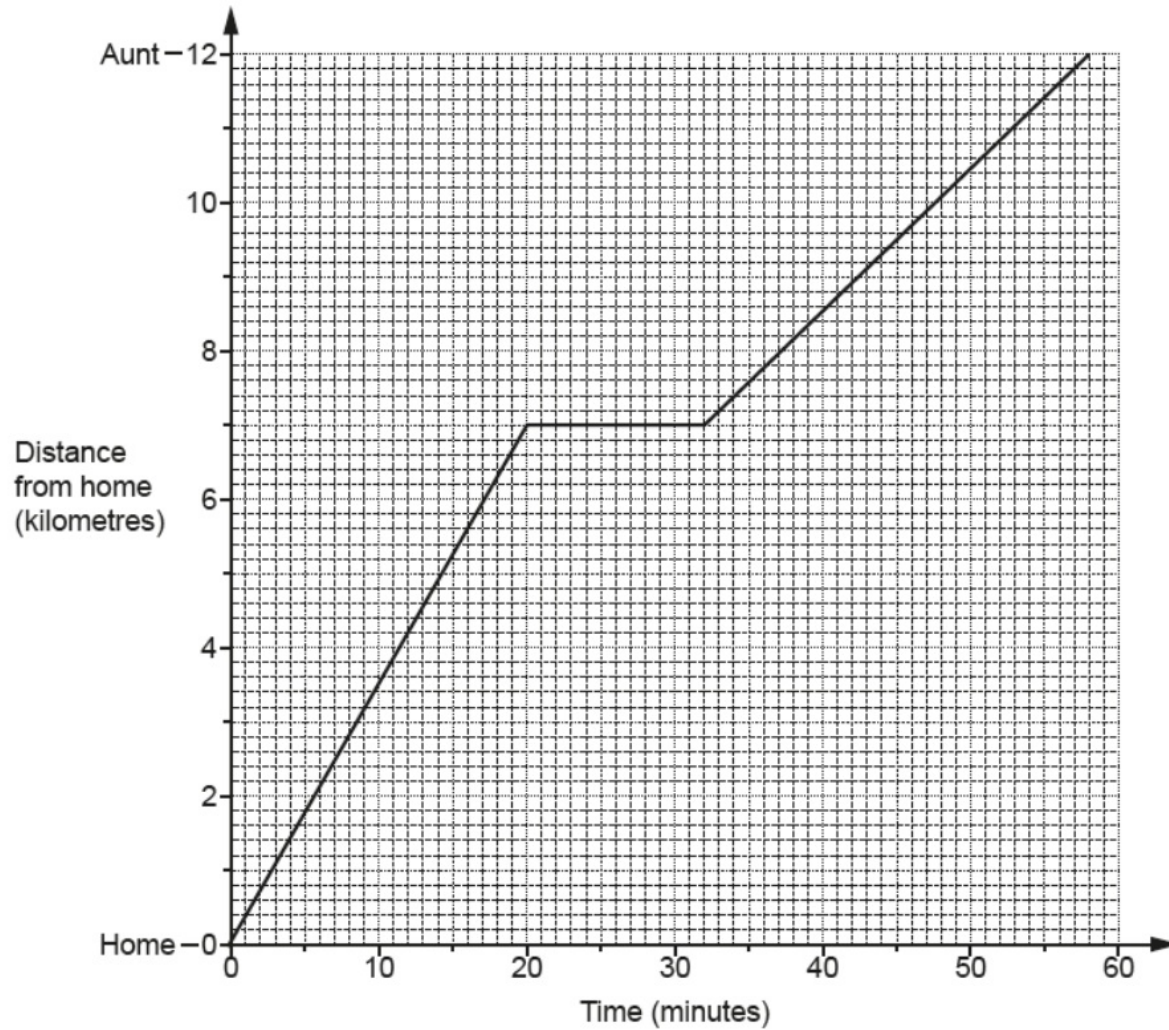
17 Viraj cycled from his home to visit his aunt. He drew this graph to show his journey. He stopped at a shop 7 km from his home.

(c) Work out Viraj's average speed between his home and the shop. Give your answer in metres per minute.



- (d) How can you tell, without doing any calculations, that Viraj's average speed between his home and the shop is greater than his average speed between the shop and his aunt?

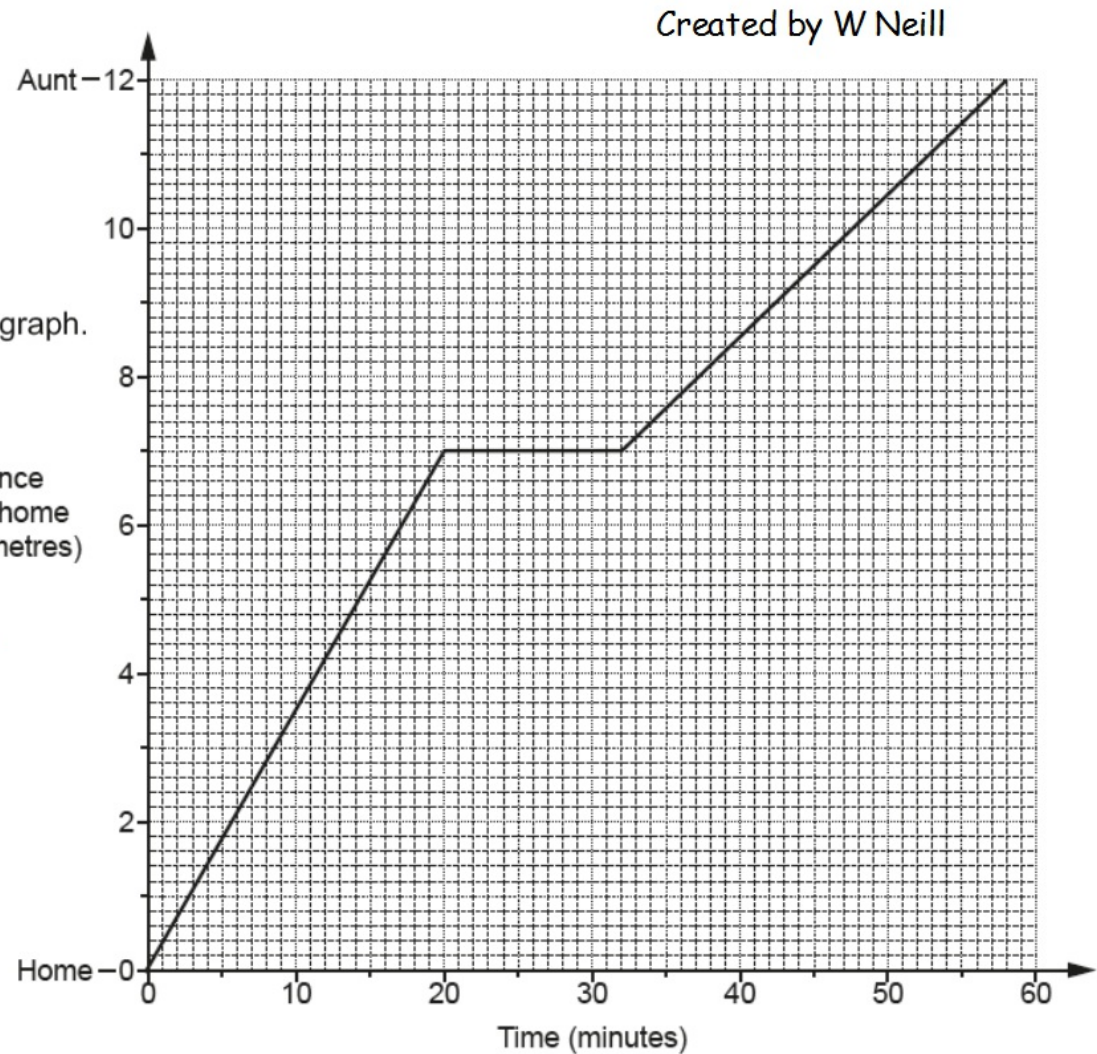
Created by W Neill



17 Viraj cycled from his home to visit his aunt.
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(a) State one assumption that Viraj made when he drew his graph.

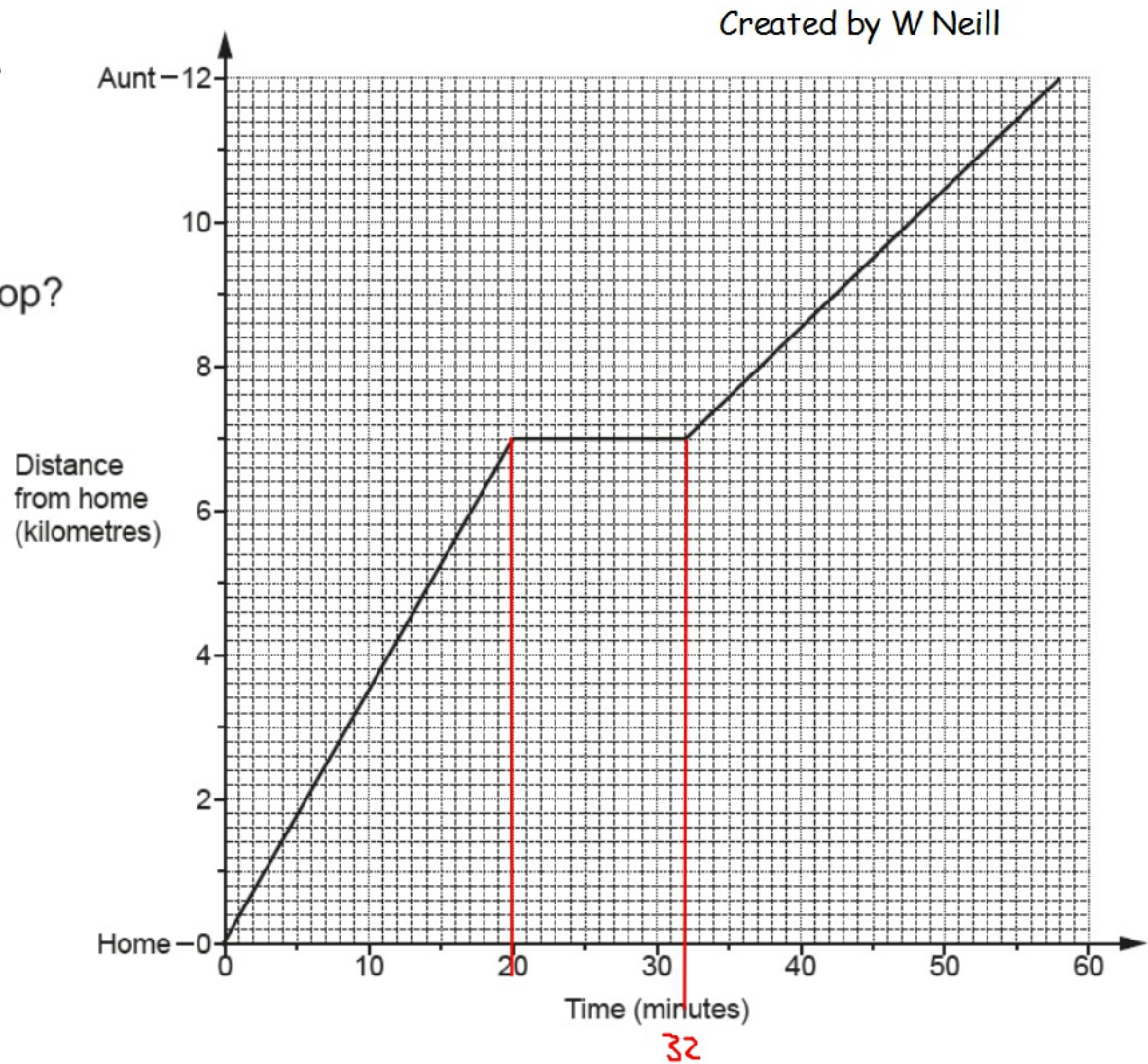
cycled at a constant speed all the time as lines are straight



- 17 Viraj cycled from his home to visit his aunt. He drew this graph to show his journey. He stopped at a shop 7 km from his home.

(b) For how long did Viraj stop at the shop?

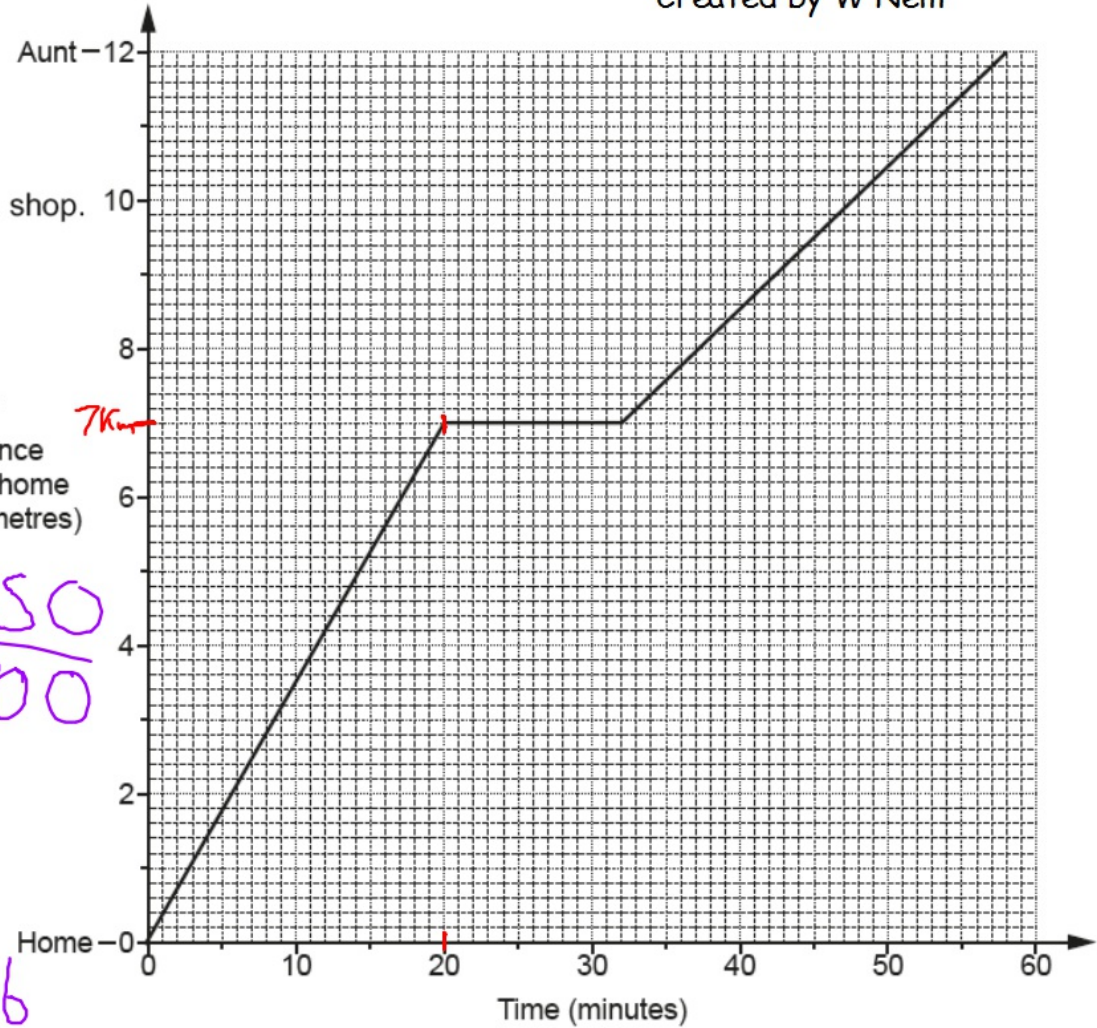
20m — 32min
12min



17 Viraj cycled from his home to visit his aunt. He drew this graph to show his journey. He stopped at a shop 7 km from his home.

Created by W Neill

(c) Work out Viraj's average speed between his home and the shop. Give your answer in metres per minute.



Handwritten calculations:

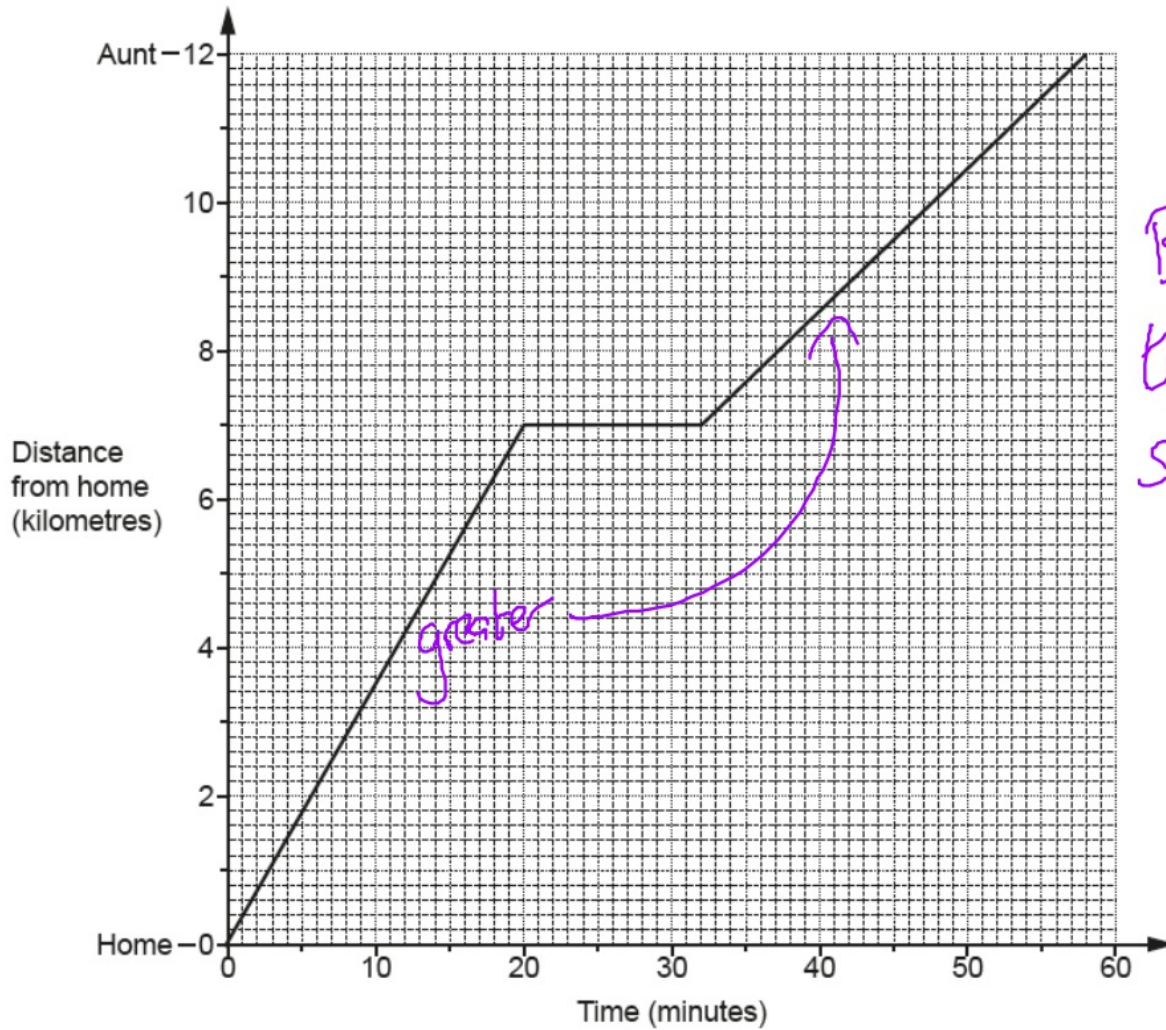
$7 \text{ km} = 20 \text{ min}$
 $21 \text{ km} = 1 \text{ hr (60 min)}$
 $21 \text{ km} = 1 \text{ hr}$
 $21000 = 60 \text{ min}$
 $2100 = 6 \text{ min}$
 $350 \text{ m} = 1 \text{ min}$

Conversion table:
 $6 \mid 2100$
 350

Additional notes:
 x3 (next to 7 km)
 x3 (next to 21 km)
 Distance from home (kilometres)
 7 km (red arrow)
 350 (purple)
 6 (purple)
 2100 (purple)
 2100 (purple)
 350 m = 1 min (purple)

- (d) How can you tell, without doing any calculations, that Viraj's average speed between his home and the shop is greater than his average speed between the shop and his aunt?

Created by W Neill

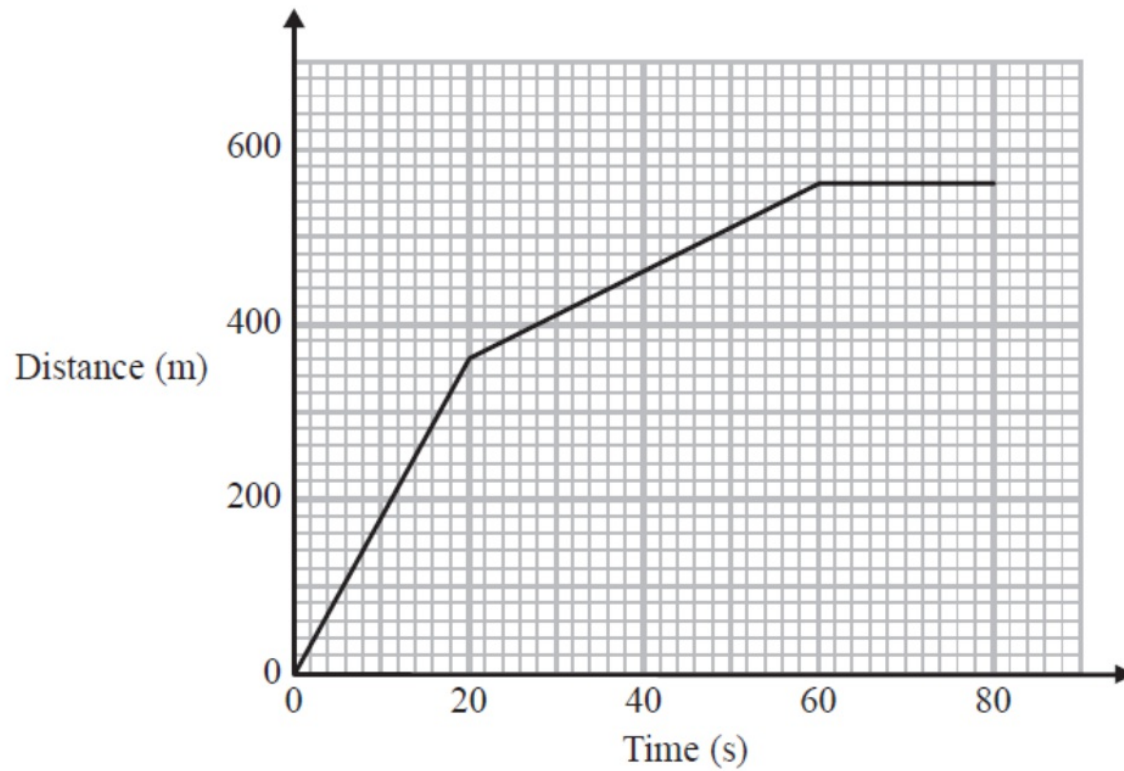


Between home and the shop the line is steeper.

Edexcel

10 Here is part of a distance-time graph for a car's journey.

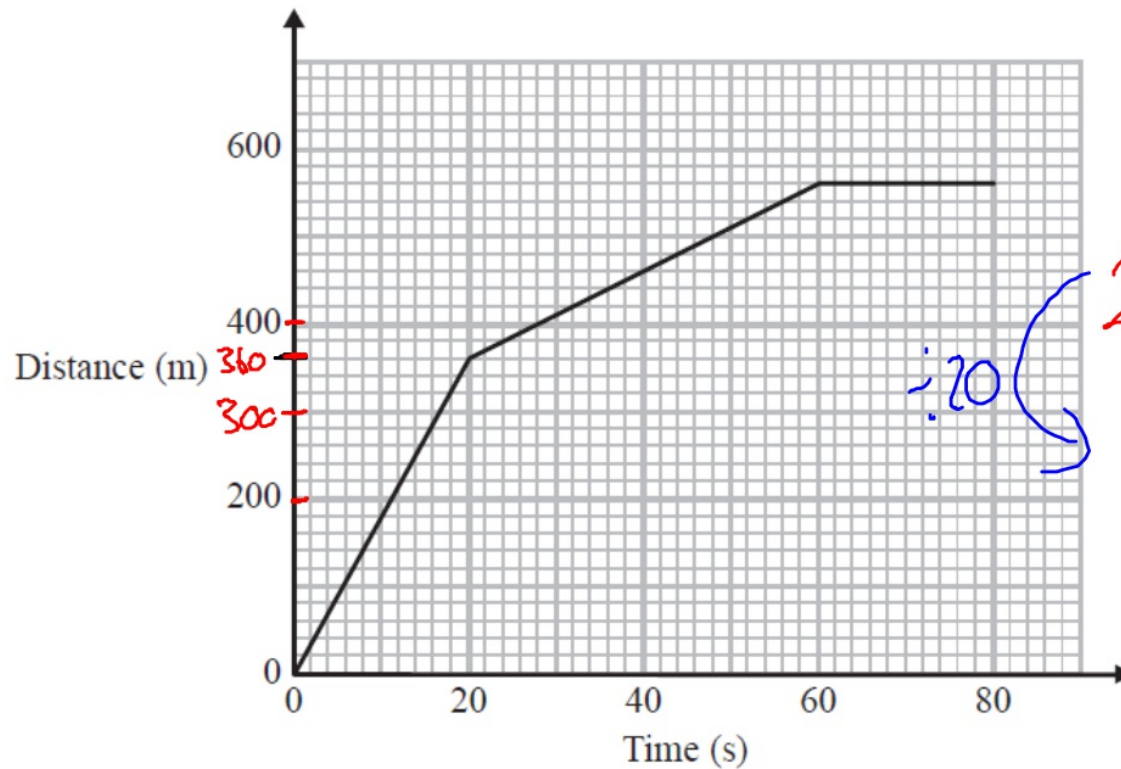
Created by W Neill



- (a) Between which two times does the car travel at its greatest speed?
Give a reason for your answer.
- (b) Work out this greatest speed.

10 Here is part of a distance-time graph for a car's journey.

Created by W Neill



- (a) Between which two times does the car travel at its greatest speed?
Give a reason for your answer.

between 0 and 20 seconds, as this line is steeper

- (b) Work out this greatest speed.

AQA

23

Video created by W Neill

Lily goes on a car journey.

For the first 30 minutes her average speed is 40 miles per hour.

She then stops for 15 minutes.

She then completes the journey at an average speed of 60 miles per hour.

The total journey time is 1 hour.

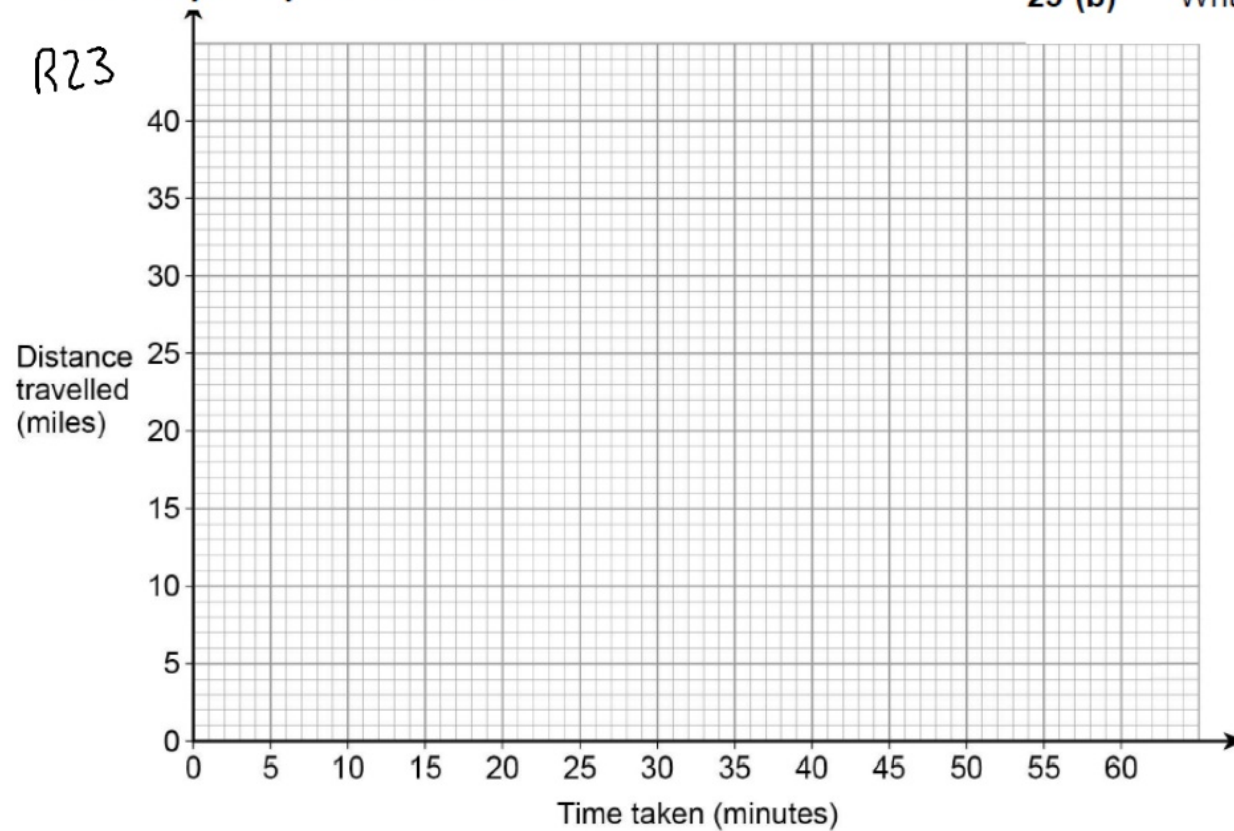
23 (a) Draw a distance-time graph for her journey.

[3 marks]

23 (b) Write down the average speed for the total journey.

[1 mark]

R23



Answer _____ mph

Lily goes on a car journey.

For the first 30 minutes her average speed is 40 miles per hour.

She then stops for 15 minutes.

She then completes the journey at an average speed of 60 miles per hour.

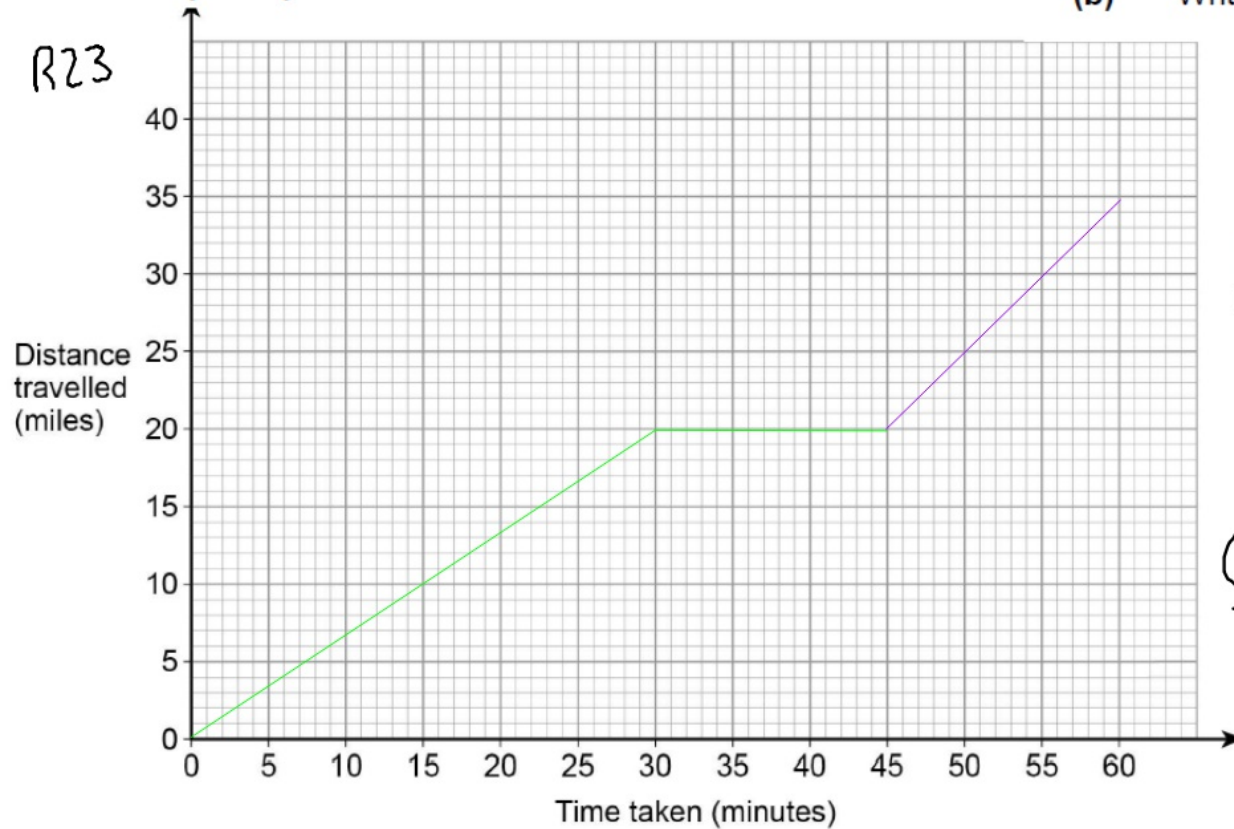
The total journey time is 1 hour.

(a) Draw a distance-time graph for her journey.

[3 marks]

(b) Write down the average speed for the total journey.

R23



35 miles = 60 min [1 mark]

Answer 35 mph

1 hr = 40 miles
30 min = 20 miles

60 miles = 1 hr
15 miles = 15 min } :4

23 Anil's home is 1 km from a shop.

He walked from home to the shop at a constant speed in 10 minutes.

R23

He stayed at the shop for 5 minutes.

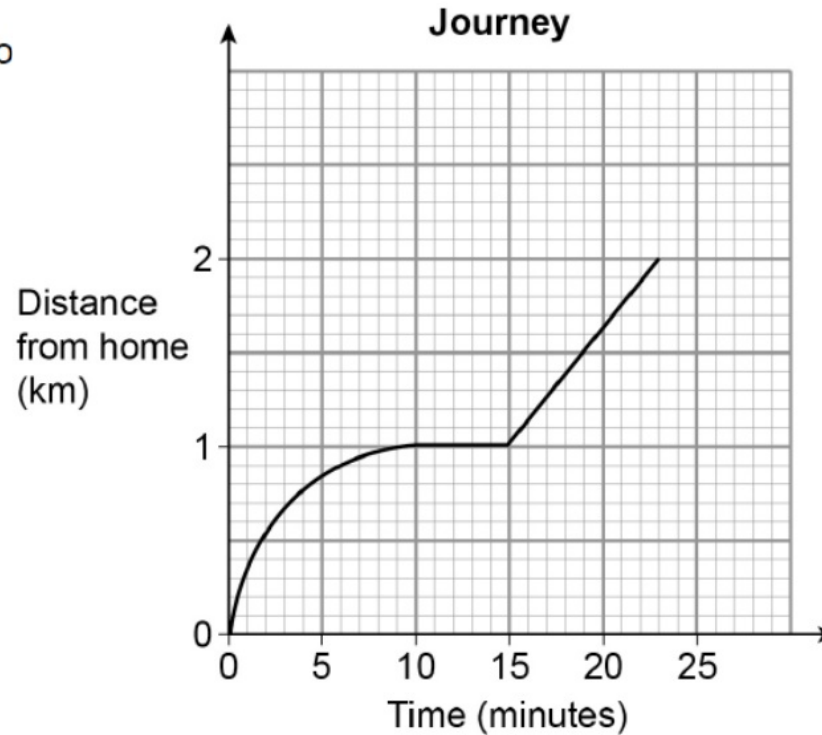
He walked home at a constant speed in 8 minutes.

Anil drew this distance-time graph to represent his jo

Make **two** criticisms of his graph.

Criticism 1 _____

Criticism 2 _____



23 Anil's home is 1 km from a shop.

He walked from home to the shop at a constant speed in 10 minutes.

R23

He stayed at the shop for 5 minutes.

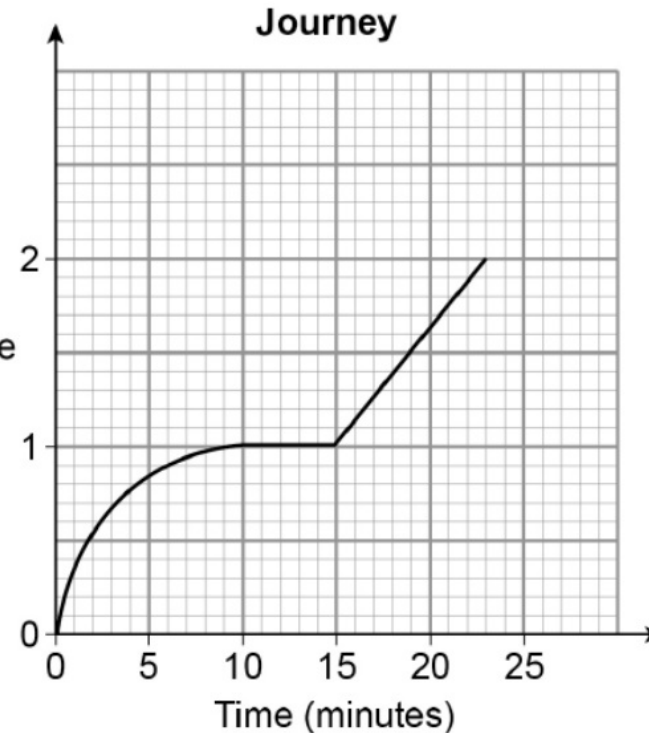
He walked home at a constant speed in 8 minutes.

Anil drew this distance-time graph to represent his jo

Make **two** criticisms of his graph.

Criticism 1 1st part of journey should be a straight line.

Criticism 2 last part should be coming back home eg. ---



26

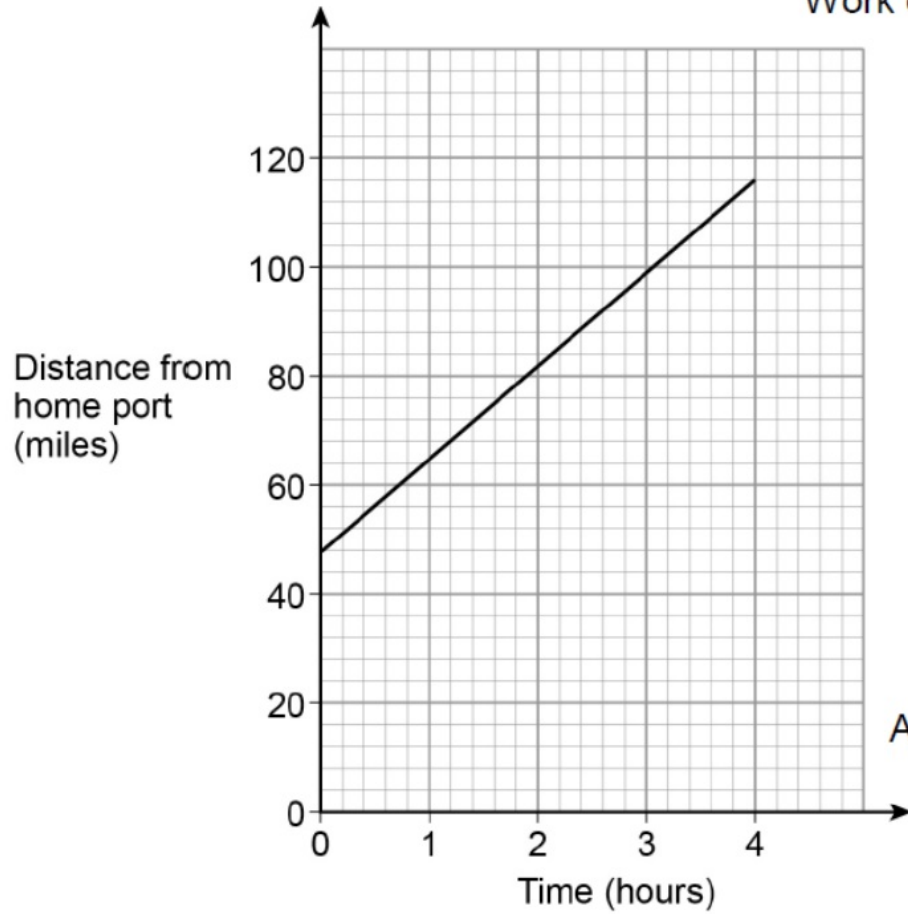
A ship is sailing in a straight line from its home port.
The distance-time graph shows 4 hours of the journey.

Video created by W Neill

R23

Work out the speed of the ship during these 4 hours.

[3 marks]



Answer _____ mph

26

A ship is sailing in a straight line from its home port.
The distance-time graph shows 4 hours of the journey.

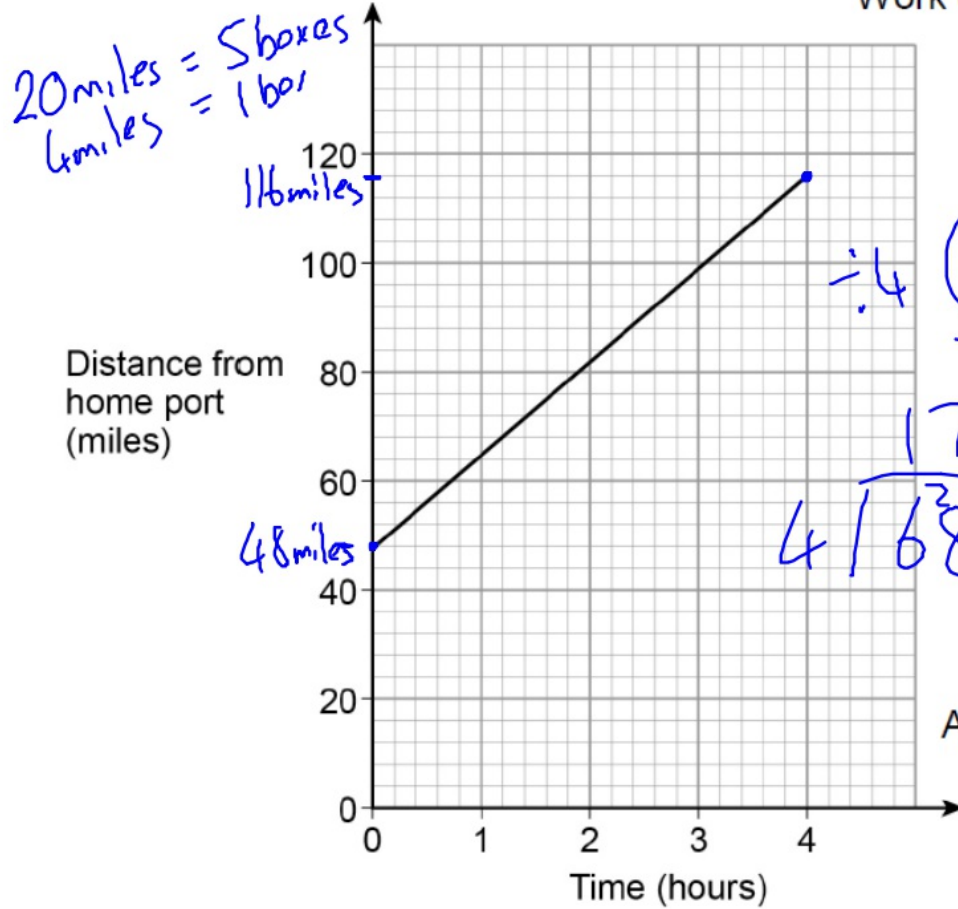
Video created by W Neill

R23

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 48 \\ \hline 68 \end{array}$$

Work out the speed of the ship during these 4 hours.

[3 marks]



$$\frac{\text{hr}}{\text{hr}}$$

$$4 \text{ hrs} = 68 \text{ miles}$$

$$\swarrow \div 4 \quad \searrow \div 4$$

$$1 \text{ hr} =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 4 \overline{) 68} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{68}{4} = 17$$

Answer 17 mph